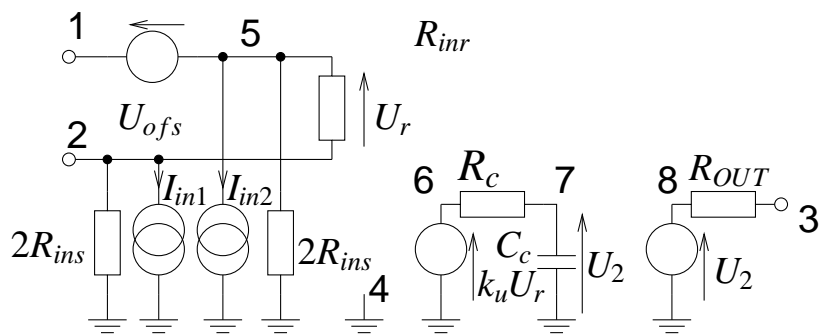
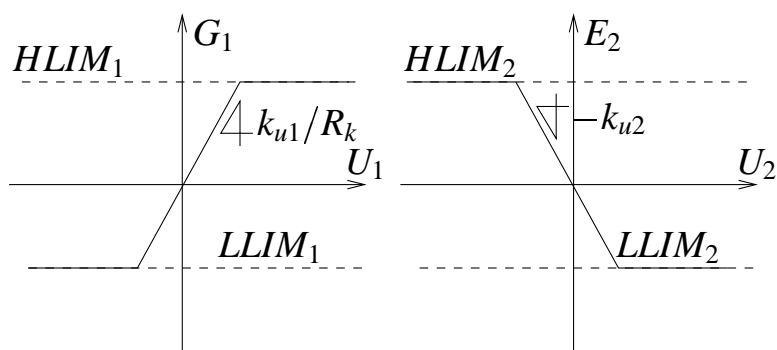
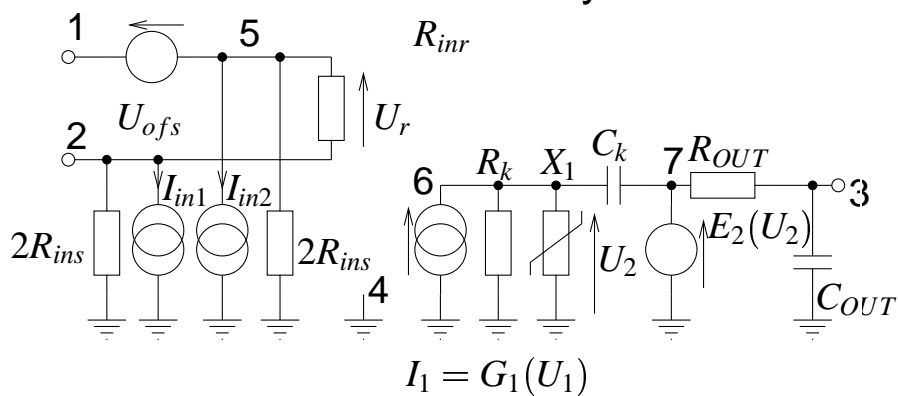


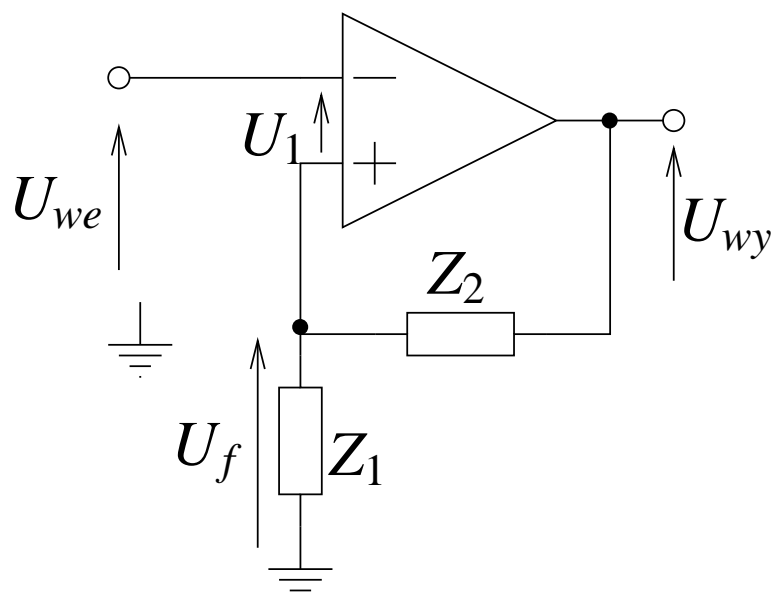
Model liniowy



Model nieliniowy



Wzmacniacz nieodwracający



$$U_{wy} = k_u \cdot U_1$$

$$U_f = U_{wy} \frac{Z_1}{Z_1 + Z_2}$$

$$U_1 = U_{we} - U_f$$

$$U_{wy} = k_u \left(U_{we} - U_{wy} \frac{Z_1}{Z_2 + Z_1} \right)$$

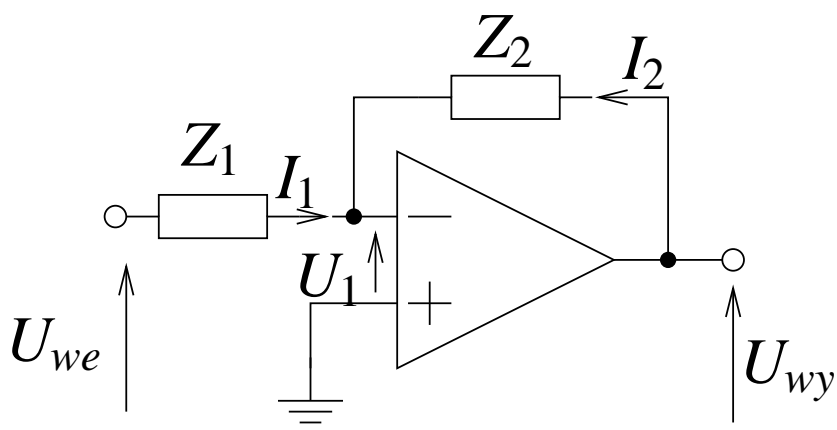
$$U_{wy} \left(1 + k_u \frac{Z_1}{Z_2 + Z_1} \right) = U_{we} k_u$$

$$U_{wy} \left(\frac{1}{k_u} + \frac{Z_1}{Z_2 + Z_1} \right) = U_{we}$$

$$k_{uf} = \frac{U_{wy}}{U_{we}} = \frac{1}{1/k_u + \frac{Z_1}{Z_2 + Z_1}}$$

$$\text{dla } k_u \gg 1 \quad k_{uf} = \frac{Z_1 + Z_2}{Z_1}$$

Wzmacniacz odwracający



$$U_{wy} = -k_u \cdot U_1$$

$$U_1 = U_{we} \frac{Z_2}{Z_2 + Z_1} + U_{wy} \frac{Z_1}{Z_2 + Z_1}$$

$$U_{wy} \left(\frac{-1}{k_u} - \frac{Z_1}{Z_2 + Z_1} \right) = U_{we} \frac{Z_2}{Z_2 + Z_1}$$

$$U_{wy} (-Z_2 - Z_1 - k_u Z_1) = U_{we} k_u Z_2$$

$$k_{uf} = \frac{U_{wy}}{U_{we}} = - \frac{Z_2}{Z_1 + (Z_2 + Z_1)/k_u}$$

$$\text{dla } k_u \gg 1 \quad k_{uf} = - \frac{Z_2}{Z_1}$$

